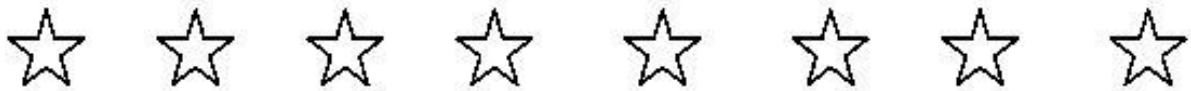
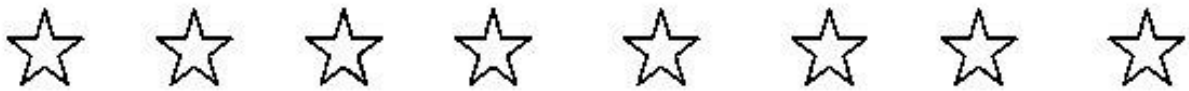


Ramadan



Ramadan



Bron:Flevokids

